

CREATORS IN THE

CREATOR ECOMOMY

A GLOBAL STUDY



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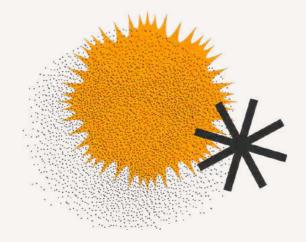
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ADOBE

CREATORS IN THE

CREATOR ECONOMY

Adobe conducted a study to understand how creativity is changing around the world, speaking directly with those at the forefront of online creativity—creators in the creator economy.



Understanding the current state of creators globally

- Who are the creators of today and how does content creation give a voice to people of different backgrounds?
- How many creators are influencers, who are influencers, and is becoming an influencer the creator dream?

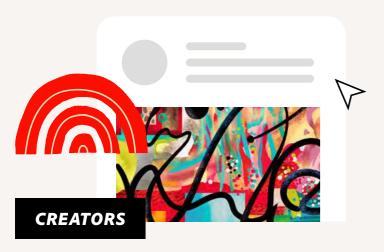
- What is the impact of creation on mental health? What types of benefits and challenges do creators and influencers face by operating in a largely digital driven work environment?
- How is creativity a force for good and positive change?

STAY TUNED:

Explore the future of creators and their impact on business

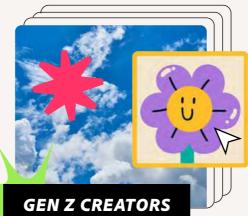
- What does inclusivity and equality mean for creators across gender and ethnicity?
- How will the future of business be impacted by the creator economy?
- What does the future of monetization look like for creators around the world?
- What role does the metaverse/
 NFTs play in the future of the creator economy?

KEY AUDIENCES SURVEYED



Includes adults over the age of 18 who either:

- Participate in creative activities (like photography, creative writing, NFT creation, etc.) and post, share, or promote their work from these activities online.
- Are dedicated to creating social content at least monthly with the goals of growing their social presence.



Content creators between the ages of 16-25.



INFLUENCERS

Content creators who report having over 5,000 followers on their main social channel and currently earn money through posting social media content.



SOCIAL CAUSE CREATORS

Content creators who create original online content to support or advance causes or issues that are important to them.

BUSINESS OWNERS

Content creators who own a business (including being a contractor/ freelancer) that sells or makes money from creative content shared online.







METHODOLOGY

Adobe conducted a 15-minute survey with online creators in nine global markets, fielded May 4-May 20, 2022. While the sample was managed to create a representative gen pop sample, this is not a market-sizing exercise; therefore, market share stated within this report is estimated.



Creators

(n=500 per market) (n=50

Gen Z Creators

(n=500 per market)

AUDIENCE DEFINITIONS

Ages 18+

Recruitment managed to reflect Gen-Pop based on age, gender.

Ages 16-25

Recruitment managed to reflect Gen-Pop based on gender.

SAMPLE SIZE

n=4,535

Margin of error: ±1.45% at the 95%

level of confidence.

n=5,111

Margin of error: ±1.4% at the 95%

oversample; natural fallout

level of confidence.

METHOD

15-minute online survey,

Fielded May 2022 (5/4-5/20)



US, UK, France, Germany, Spain, Australia, Japan, South Korea, Brazil



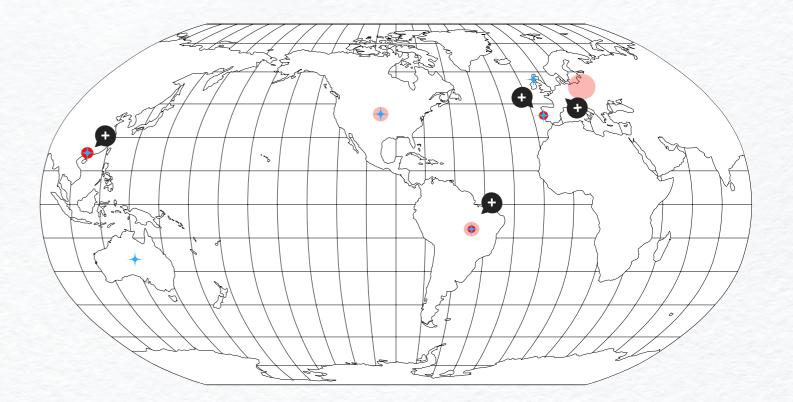


ADOBE CREATORS IN THE CREATOR ECONOMY EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

CREATOR HOTSPOTS WORLDWIDE

Across the globe, the creator economy is **vibrant** and **growing**.





CREATORS MAKE UP

23%





of people across surveyed countries - meaning that **nearly 1 in 4 people** are contributing to our online spaces.

Markets like **Brazil**, **Spain** and **South Korea** have the **highest concentration**of creators while markets like the **US**, **Brazil**, and **Germany** have the **biggest**creator populations.



Over 1 in 2 (52%) creators began posting social content in the past two years. Markets like Brazil, South Korea, Spain and France show significant jumps in new creators.

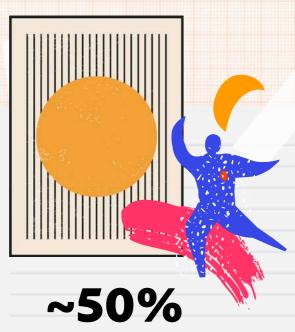
THERE ARE BENEFITS TO LIVING IN CREATOR HOTSPOTS—

markets with overall higher concentrations of creators tend to have more happy creators who create more and note locational creativity advantages. The US, Brazil, Spain, Australia and the UK consistently stand out for these factors.



THE CURRENT STATE OF CREATORS

Creators create to express themselves and they look beyond monetary rewards.



OF CREATORS' TOP
MOTIVATIONS TO CREATE

are to express themselves, to do something fun, and to explore some of their passion/interests.

While less than one-third of creators create for monetary reasons.



There is a **difference** between a creator and influencer. **Influencers** make up a small share of all creators—only 14% of all global creators—or 3% of the population in surveyed markets. However, they are more prominent in markets like **Brazil, Australia, UK**, and **US**.



THE VISUAL ARTS

are most important amongst creators. Over half of those participating in any given activity are also participating in photography, and 4 in 10 are also producing creative writing.





THE RUMORS ARE TRUE

Being an influencer does bring in money. More than half (51%) of influencers are making in the top income bracket or the US equivalent of bringing in over household income of \$100K+ (value equalized across countries). Bringing in the money is the result of hard work and dedication to the craft.



CREATING ON SOCIAL IS ESSENTIAL FOR MEMORIAL WELL-BEING

The more creators **post** and the more time they spend **creating**—the more **positive** they feel especially among business owners and influencers.

<u>Clinical research</u> has tied social media use with depression among adults.

However, in the case of creators who find and derive pleasure from sharing their work, there is an inverse relationship with social media. The more time spent creating and posting social content, the higher the reported positivity.

Creating social content on the daily is just as
much of a driver
for **happiness** as
making money.



For creators, and especially influencers, using or creating social content is even ranked as a top necessity for mental health (47% of influencers).



ACALL FOR SOCIAL CAUSE

CREATORS

Creators are the first to say that supporting social causes is important and that creating online content has a big impact on advancing causes. However, only 1 in 4 creators use their content creation abilities to create original social cause content.



Creators agree that creating online content has a big impact on advancing causes— especially influencers (74%) and social cause creators (73%).

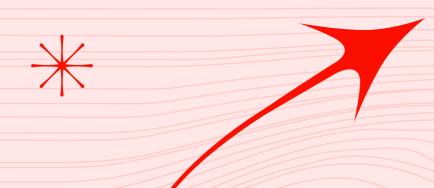




There are large benefits to creating social cause content—social cause creators feel the most positive and are more likely to create more often in the future.



ADOBE CREATORS IN THE CREATOR ECONOMY



CREATIVE HOT SPOTS AND MARKET DIFFERENCES AT A GLANCE

A CREATIVE PERSON...

Sees, imagines and creates with everything that surrounds it."







- CREATOR, SPAIN

UNITED STATES

BRAZIL

POPULATION

328M

POPULATION

213M

86M

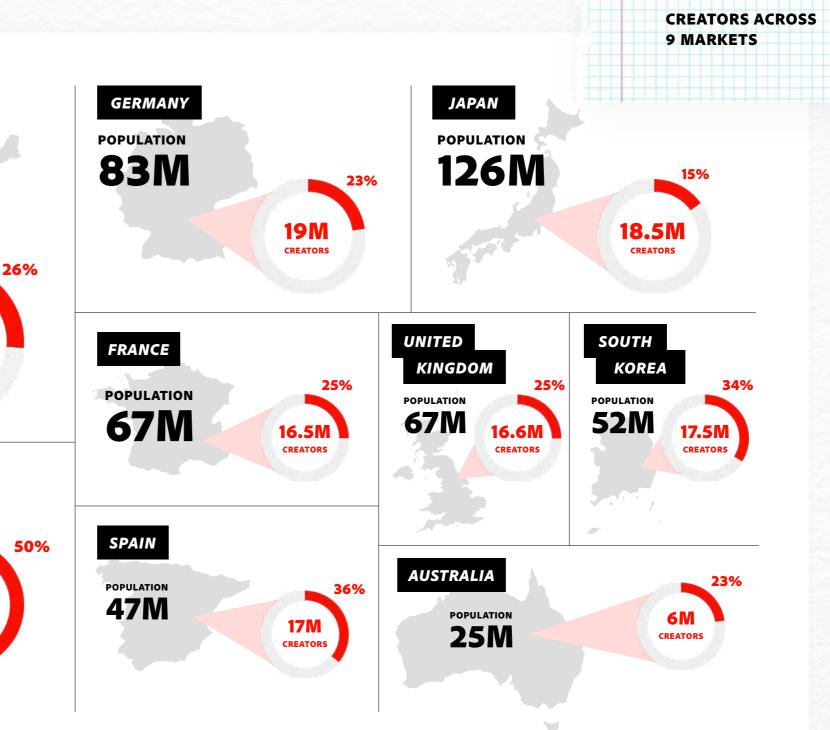
CREATORS

106M

CREATORS

303M

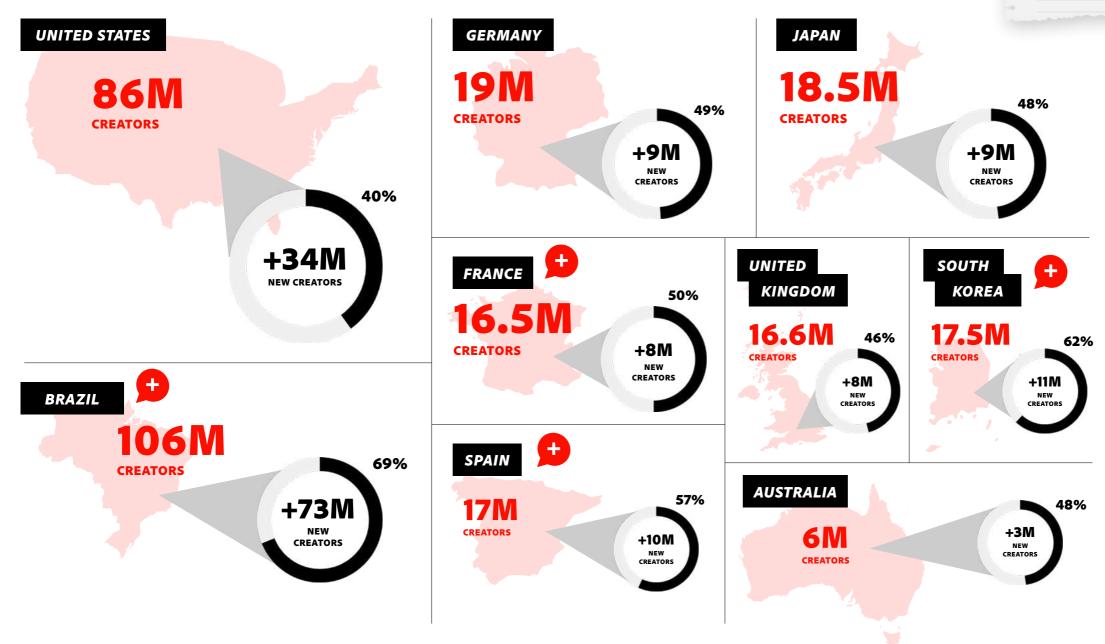
CREATORS MAKE UP 23% OF PEOPLE ACROSS SURVEYED COUNTRIES—MEANING THAT NEARLY 1 IN 4 PEOPLE ARE CONTRIBUTING TO OUR ONLINE SPACES.



IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, A NEW GROUP OF CREATORS WAS MOTIVATED TO JOIN THE GLOBAL CREATOR ECONOMY—ESPECIALLY IN PLACES LIKE

BRAZIL, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN AND FRANCE.





MORE THAN 40% OF

CREATORS, GLOBALLY,

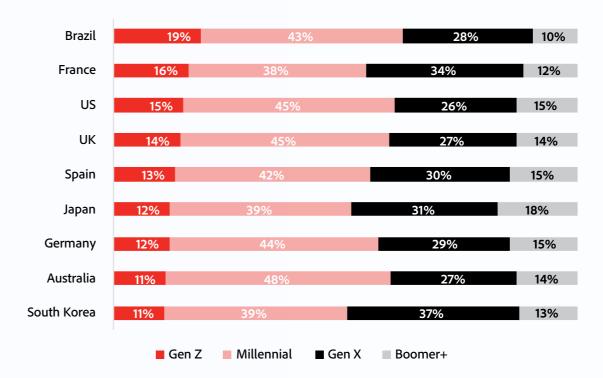
ARE MILLENNIALS AND

THEY SKEW SLIGHTLY

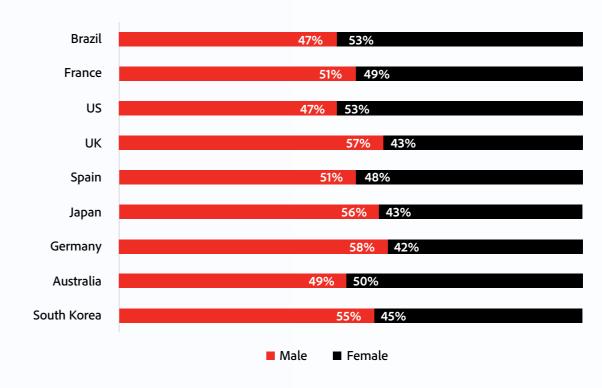
MALE AT 52%.



CREATORS BY GENERATION



CREATORS BY GENDER

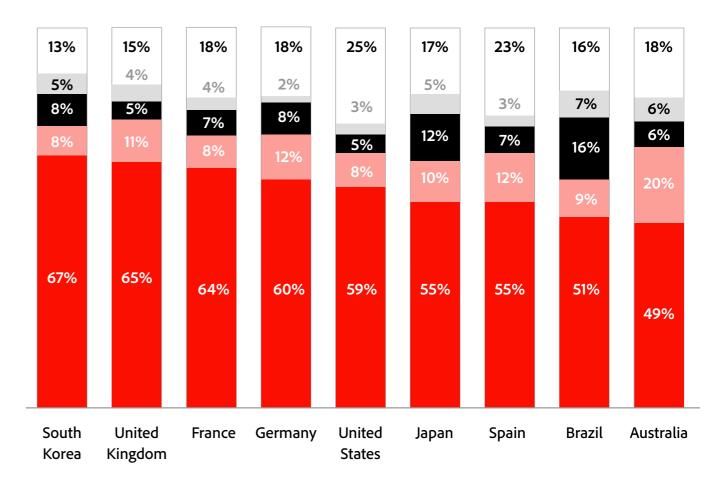


6 IN 10 CREATORS

HAVE FULL-TIME JOBS, BUT MARKETS LIKE AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, AND JAPAN HAVE A MIGHER SHARE OF CREATORS WHO WORK PART-TIME.

- Employed full time
- Employed part time
- Self-employed full time
- Self-employed part time
- Other (Student, retired, homemaker, unemployed)

CREATOR EMPLOYMENT STATUS



2 IN 10 CREATORS OWN

THEIR OWN CONTENT RELATED BUSINESS—WITH

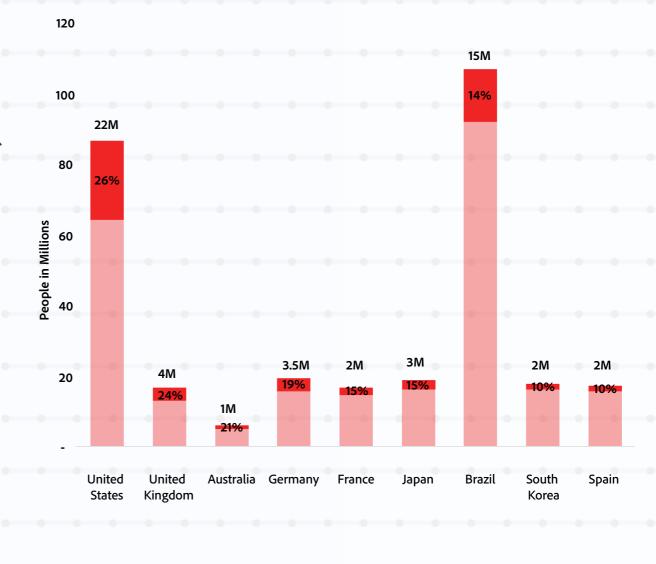
THE US, UK, AUSTRALIA,

AND GERMANY NOTING

THE HIGHEST SHARE.



% OF CREATORS WHO ARE BUSINESS OWNERS



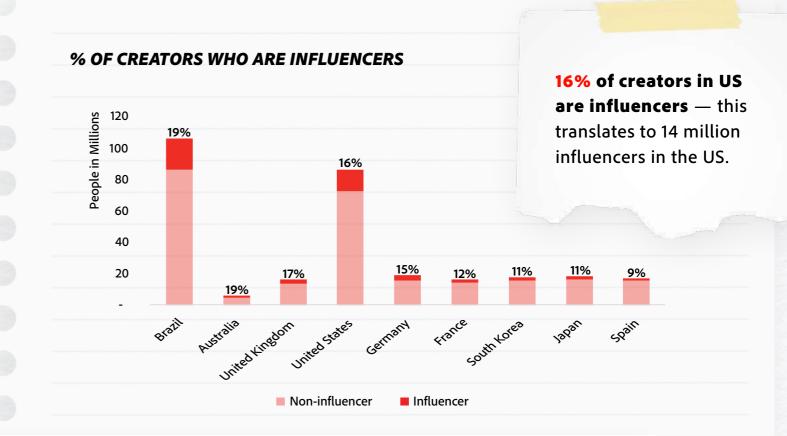
Business Owner

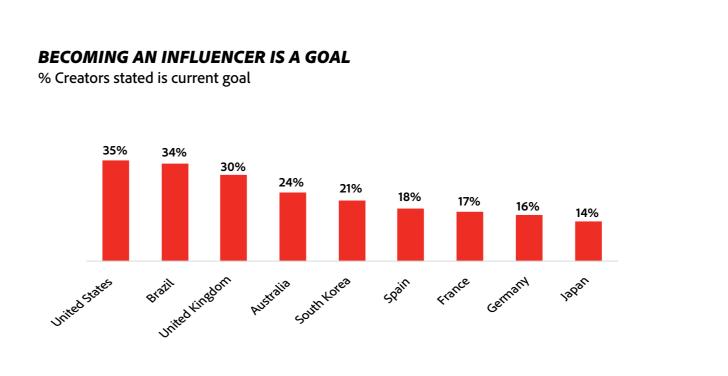
No

Non Business Owner



INFLUENCERS MAKE UP A SMALL SHARE OF ALL CREATORS BUT, ARE MOST PROMINENT IN BRAZIL, AUSTRALIA, THE UK AND THE US.





THERE ARE BENEFITS TO LIVING IN CREATOR

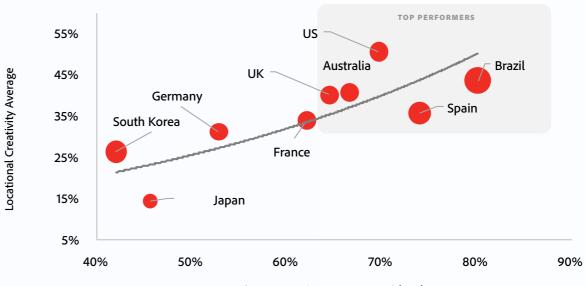
WITH OVERALL HIGHER
CONCENTRATIONS OF
CREATORS TEND TO HAVE
HAPPIER CREATORS
WHO CREATE MORE

AND NOTE LOCATIONAL

CREATIVITY ADVANTAGES.

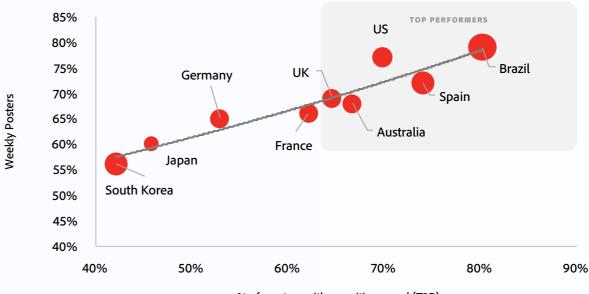
The US, Brazil, Spain, Australia, and the UK consistently stand out for these factors.

POSITIVE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LOCATIONAL CREATIVITY AND HAPPINESS



% of creators with a positive mood (T3B)

POSITIVE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CREATING FREQUENCY AND HAPPINESS



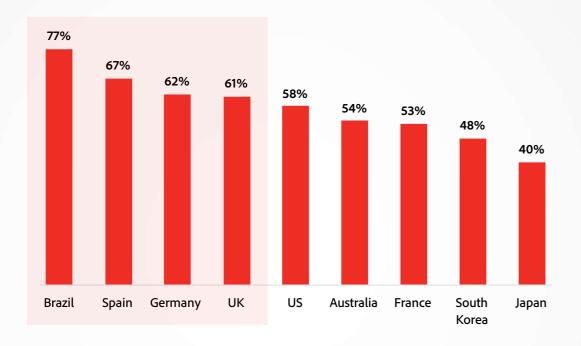
% of creators with a positive mood (T3B)

Note: Locational creativity average is calculated among those who agree (T2B) with the following statements: The area around where I live is a source of inspiration, has a lot of creative energy, is the most creative environment I could imagine living in, inspires my creativity, and creative expression is highly valued.

MOT SPOT MARKETS TEND TO BE WHERE PEOPLE

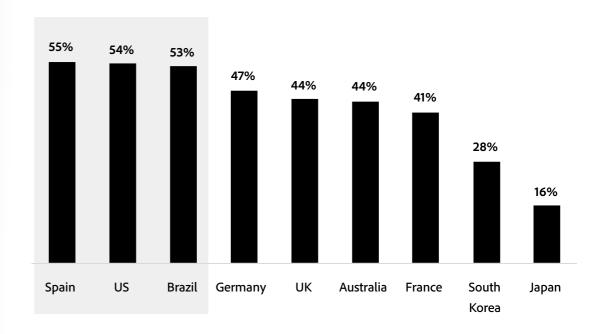
DESCRIBE THEMSELVES AS MOST CREATIVE.

CONTENT CREATORS WHO SELF-DESCRIBE AS "CREATIVE" % Selected



"CREATIVITY AND BEING CREATIVE COMES EASILY TO ME"

% Agree (T2B)







THE CURRENT STATE OF CREATORS

A CREATIVE PERSON...

Isn't afraid of experimenting and expressing themselves."



— CREATOR, UNITED STATES



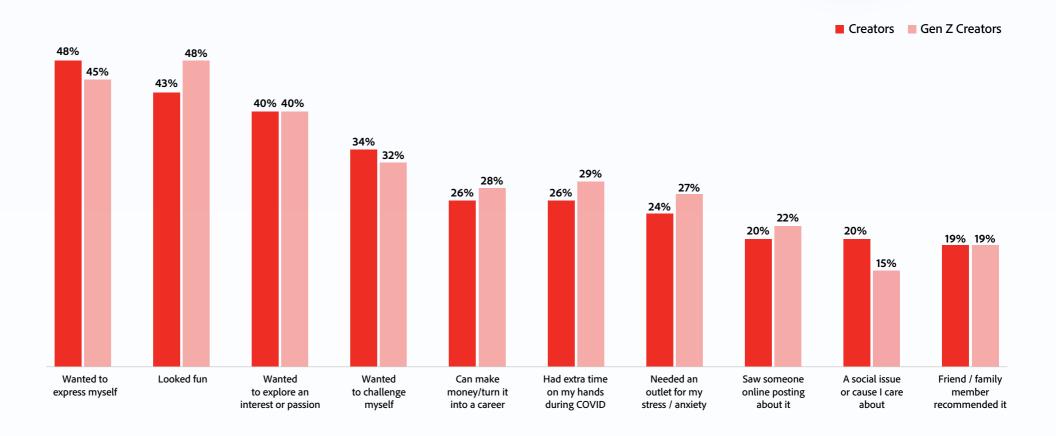
FREEDOM TO EXPRESS ONESELF IS THE

NUMBER ONE MOTIVATOR FOR CREATORS.

Other top motivators include wanting to do something fun and explore an interest or passion. Motivators are similar for Gen Z creators, however they are most motivated by 'fun', and more motivated by needing an outlet for anxiety.

MOTIVATIONS FOR ENGAGING IN CREATIVE ACTIVITIES

% Creators stated is current goal



WOMAN/WOMEN CREATORS ARE YOUNGER THAN THEIR MAN/MEN COUNTERPARTS.

Fewer women monetize their content and make less money doing it.

Highlighted text indicates significant difference between groups at the 95% confidence level

ACTIVITIES	MALE CREATORS	FEMALE CREATORS
Filmmaking	27%	23%
Graphic design	23%	18%
Woodworking/metalworking/etc.	21%	15%
Music creation	19%	13%
App/website creation/gaming development	19%	14%
Creating podcasts	13%	11%
VR or AR experiences	21%	14%
NFTs	14%	8%
Painting/illustrating/other visual arts	24%	32%
Fashion design	13%	20%
Creative writing	28%	31%

AGE	MALE CREATORS	FEMALE CREATORS
Mean (in years)	43	38
MONETIZATION		
Earn money from social	41%	32%
Monthly income \$5k+	25%	18%
ASPIRATIONS		
Own or working toward owning business	59%	53%
Current goal of becoming an influencer	25%	21%
Current goal of earning money through content	36%	32%
Current goal of actively growing followers	44%	41%
TIME SPENT		
Mean number of years creating	3.6 years	3.1 years

WHILE CREATORS TEND TO PARTICIPATE IN 3 MEDIUMS ON AVERAGE, THE VISUAL ARTS ARE MOST POPULAR, ESPECIALLY PHOTOGRAPHY.

Average number of activites that creators participate in

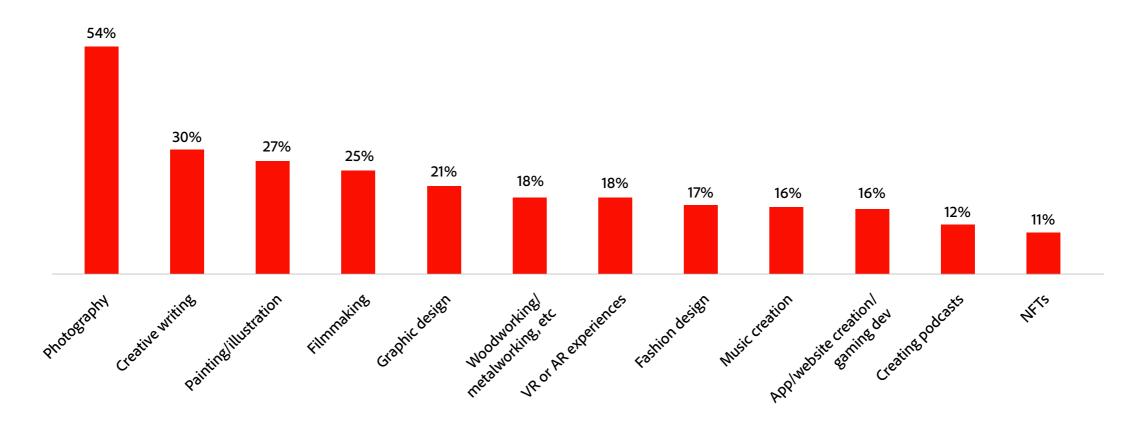
2.8



ACTIVITY PARTICIPATION

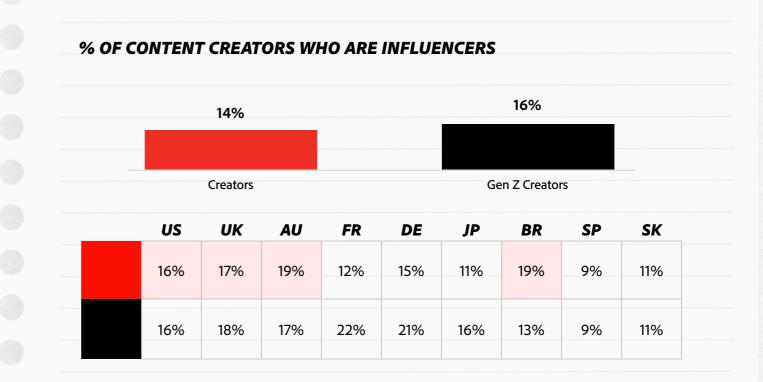
% selecting response





INFLUENCERS ARE NOT AS POPULAR AS THEY MAY SEEM—ONLY ABOUT 14% OF CREATORS ARE INFLUENCERS.

Spain, US, UK and Brazil have the highest share of influencers, globally. Influencers skew man/men, Millennial, and 2 in 5 were motivated to start creating by possibility of turning it into a career.



DEMOS	CREATORS	INFLUENCERS
Man/men	52%	60%
Mean Age	40 years	35 years
HHI - % T3 Income bracket	27%	51%

TOP MOTIVATORS

Wanted to express myself	48%	46%
Can make money/turn it into a career	26%	43%
Wanted to explore an interest or passion	40%	42%

HOWEVER, TO BECOMING AN INFLUENCER TAKES

Influencers, on average,

per week compared to

work an additional 6 hours

general creators. They also post more frequently and

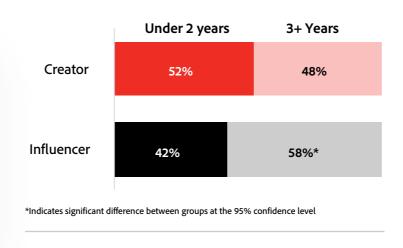
have more creative skills.

DEDICATION AND TIME.

TIME

DEDICATION

YEARS OF CONTENT EXPERIENCE

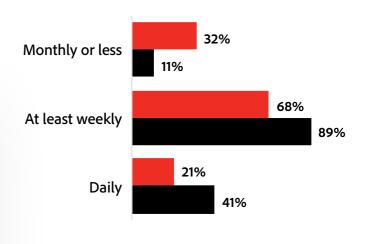


AVERAGE NUMBER OF CREATIVE ACTIVITIES



4.0

POSTING FREQUENCY



TIME SPENT PER WEEK ON CONTENT DEVELOPMENT

9 hrs/week

15 hrs/week

S17: Through which, if any, of the following activities have you personally created products, works, materials, etc., in the past 12 months?

S23: How often, if ever, do you create and post original social media content (e.g., videos, photos, animations, GIFs, memes, commentary on specific topics, etc.)?

Q4: How long have you been posting creative or original social media content online?

Q6: Approximately how many hours a week do you spend developing the creative or original social media content you share online? Base: Creators (n=4,535), Influencers (n=657)

AND ALL THAT WORK

PAYS OFF-LITERALLY.

Influencers earn most of their income from their creative endeavors and are earning as much as some of the top professions.

AVERAGE HOURLY WAGE

CREATOR

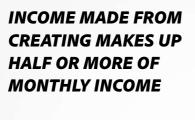
\$61 per hour

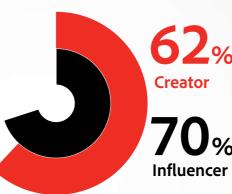
~\$122k annually, if done full-time

INFLUENCER

\$81 per hour

~\$162k annually, if done full-time





COMPARABLE PROFESSIONAL INCOMES HOURLY WAGE

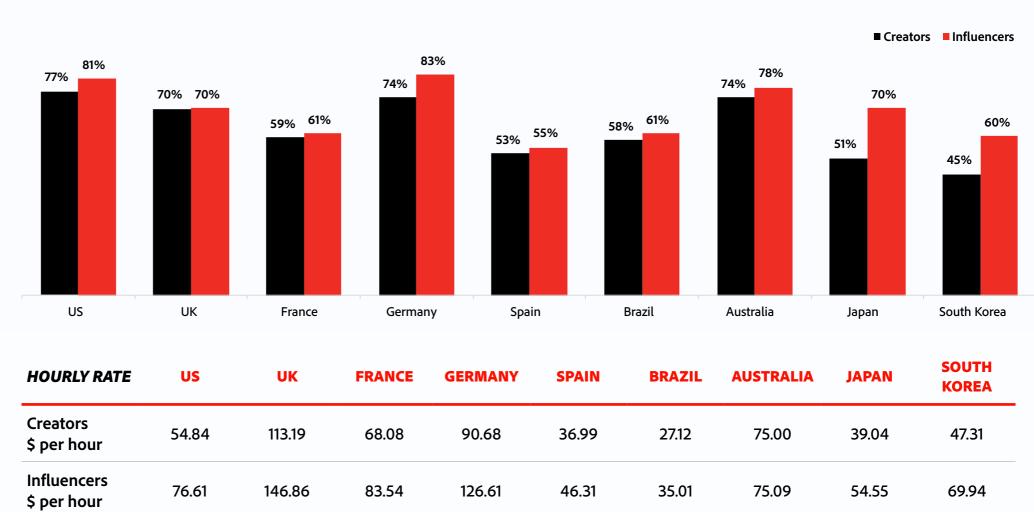
Software Engineer \$160K Lawyer \$129K

CPA \$119K



WHILE INFLUENCERS IN THE UK EARN THE MOST PER HOUR, MORE INFLUENCERS IN THE US AND GERMANY INDICATE THE INCOME IS HALF OR MORE OF THEIR MONTHLY INCOME.

INCOME MADE FROM CREATING MAKES UP HALF OR MORE OF MONTHLY INCOME



Q6. Approximately how many hours a week do you spend developing the creative or original social media content you share online?

Q45: In an average month, approximately how much money do you earn from posting creative or original social media content online?

Q46: You indicated you earn [\$x] in an average month through the creative or original social media content you post online. What portion of your total monthly income

Q46: You indicated you earn [\$x] in an average month through the creative or original social media content you post online. What portion of your total monthly income does this represent? Hourly rate calculation: Average monthly income / (Average hour per week * 4); Converted to US dollars.

Base: Creators who monetize via social media US (n=196), UK (n=172), France (n=157), Germany (n=150), Spain (n=124), Brazil (n=184), Australia (n=177), Japan (n=183), South Kora (n=192) Base: Influencers US (n=79), UK (n=87), France (n=61), Germany (n=75), Spain (n=47), Brazil (n=99), Australia (n=95), Japan (n=57)

BUT RATHER THAN ASPIRING TO BE AN INFLUENCER, ABOUT 40%

OF CREATORS ASPIRE
TO ONE-DAY BECOMING

A BUSINESS OWNER.

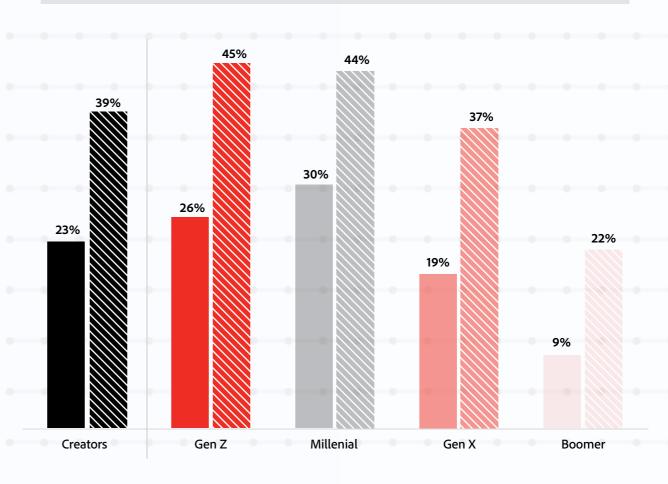
Gen Z and Millennials report the highest percentage of individuals aspiring to be a be an influencer and business owner.

- Current goal is becoming an influencer
- % interest in owning a business to make money from creative content shared online:
 'Yes—it's what I'm working towards'

FUTURE APSIRATIONS

% Aspire to be both an Influencer and Business Owner





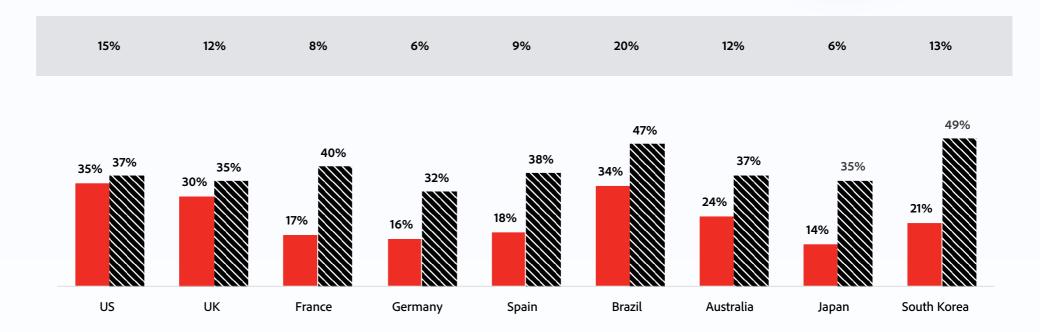
Q13 Base: Creators (n=4535), Gen Z Creator (n=619), Millennial Creator (n=1929), Gen X Creator (n=1356), Boomer+ Creator (n=631)

GLOBALLY, CREATORS ARE MORE INTERESTED IN BECOMING BUSINESS OWNERS THAN INFLUENCERS.

Creators in **Brazil** are most interested in **becoming influencers**, alongside those in the **US** and **UK**. However, creators in Brazil are also most interested in **becoming business owners**, along with **South Korean creators**

FUTURE APSIRATIONS

% Aspire to be both an Influencer and Business Owner



% Current goal is becoming an influencer

% Interest in owning a business to make money from creative content shared online: 'Yes—it's what I'm working towards'



GEN Z CREATORS ARE SEEKING NEW AND FUTURE-

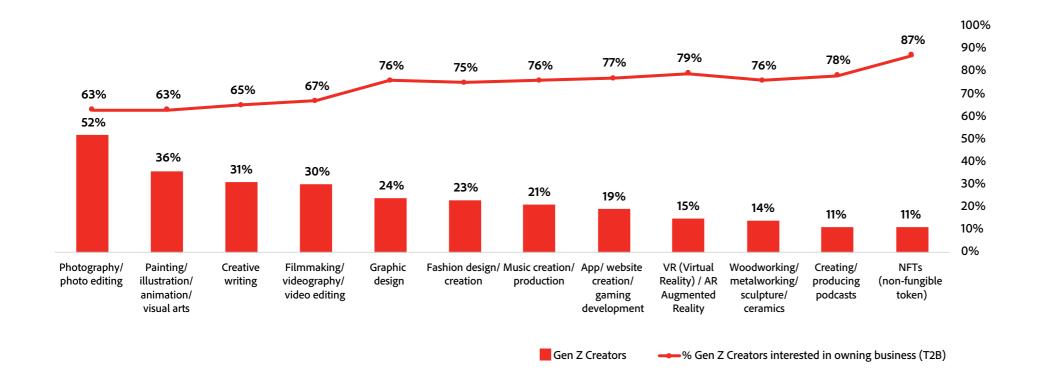
LEANING CREATIVE ENDEAVORS THAT CAN LEAD

THEM TO THE PATH OF A BUSINESS OWNER.

The more **niche** the activity they participate in, the more likely they want to be a business owner.

ACTIVITIES PARTICIPATED IN AND BUSINESS OWNERSHIP INTEREST

(% selecting response)





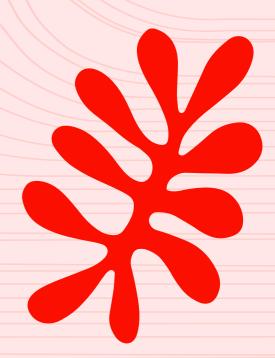






CREATING ON SOCIAL ISESSENTIAL FOR

EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING









— CREATOR, SOUTH KOREA

ADOBE CREATORS IN THE CREATOR ECONOMY DETAILED FINDINGS

CREATORS WHO POST

MOST FREQUENTLY

AND SPEND THE MOST

TIME CREATING SOCIAL

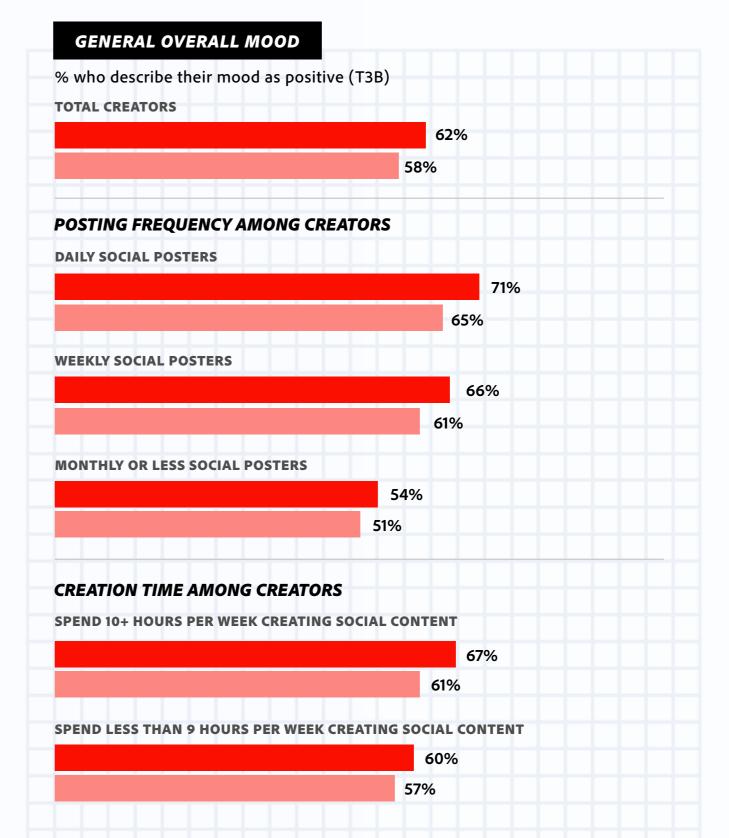
CONTENT ARE ALSO

THE MOST POSITIVE.

Clinical research has tied social media use with depression among adults. However, in the case of creators who find and derive pleasure from sharing their work there is an inverse relationship with social media. The more time spent creating and posting social content the higher the reported positivity.

Creators

Gen Z creators



Q26. Generally, how would you describe your current mood overall? S23. How often, if ever, do you create and post social media content (e.g., videos, photos, animations, GIFs, memes, etc.)? Q6. Approximately how many hours a week do you spend developing the creative content you share online?



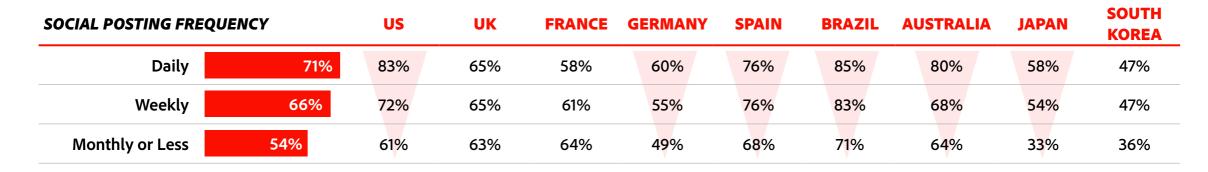
INCREASED PARTICIPATION IS TIED TO A MORE POSITIVE MOOD ACROSS ALL COUNTRIES.

GENERAL OVERALL MOOD

% who describe their mood as potiive (T3B)

62%

US	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	BRAZIL	AUSTRALIA	JAPAN	SOUTH KOREA
70%	64%	62%	53%	74%	80%	67%	46%	42%



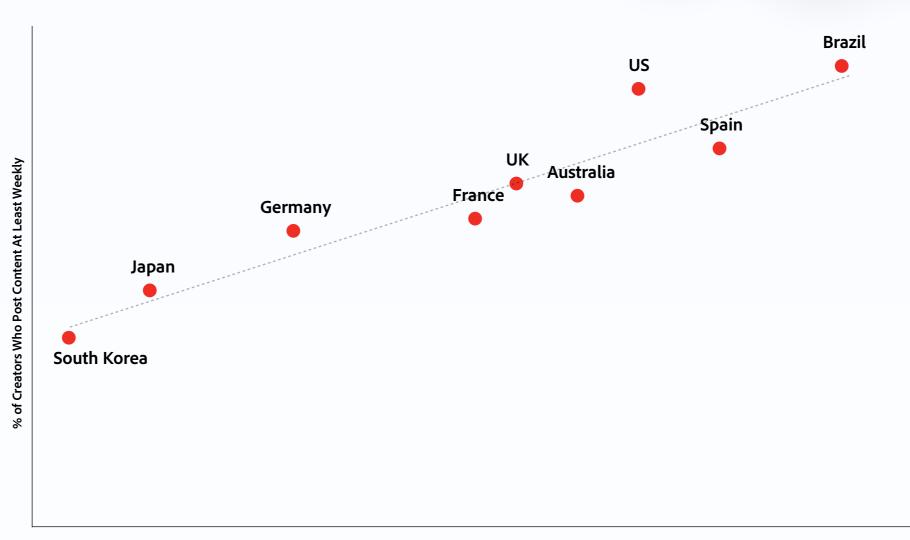
TIME SPENT CREATING SOCIAL CONTENT

10+ hrs / week	67%	74%	70%	66%	53%	75%	86%	70%	54%	50%
9 hrs or less / week	60%	67%	62%	60%	53%	74%	<mark>78</mark> %	65%	43%	39%



AND ACROSS COUNTRIES, THE SAME TREND HOLDS TRUE.

Countries with a higher share of creators who **post weekly** tend to also have a higher share of positive Creators.



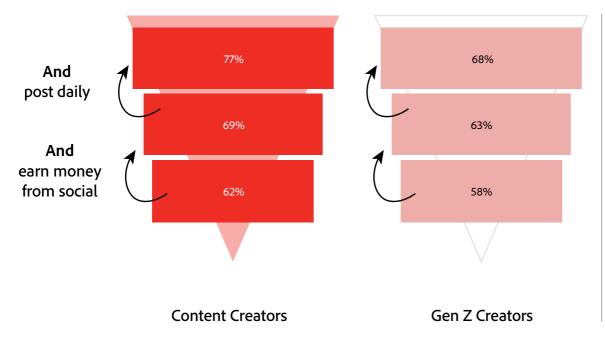
% of Creators Who Consider Their Overall Mood to Be Currently Positive

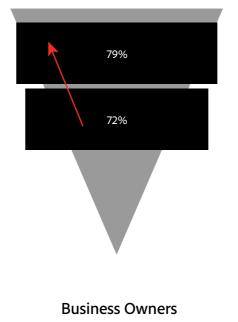
CREATING SOCIAL CONTENT ON THE DAILY DRIVES JUST AS MUCH HAPPINESS AS MAKING MONEY.

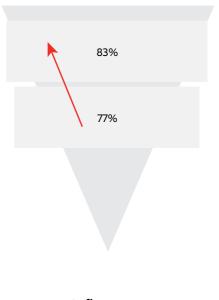
Among those who earn money, like business owners and influencers, posting daily further boosts positivity.

GENERAL OVERALL CURRENT MOOD

% Who Describe Their Mood as Positive (T3B)







Influencers

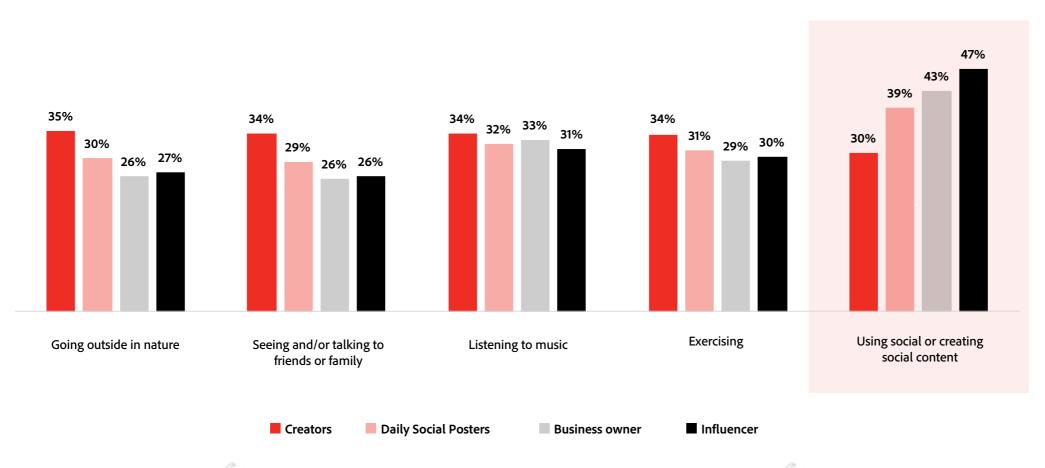
FOR CREATORS, AND ESPECIALLY INFLUENCERS,

USING OR CREATING SOCIAL CONTENT IS EVEN RANKED

AS A TOP NECESSITY FOR MENTAL HEALTH.

HOW IMPORTANT EACH IS IN HELPING MAINTAIN A POSITIVE MOOD OR GOOD MENTAL HEALTH

% Who Ranked Each Within Their Top 3 Most Important





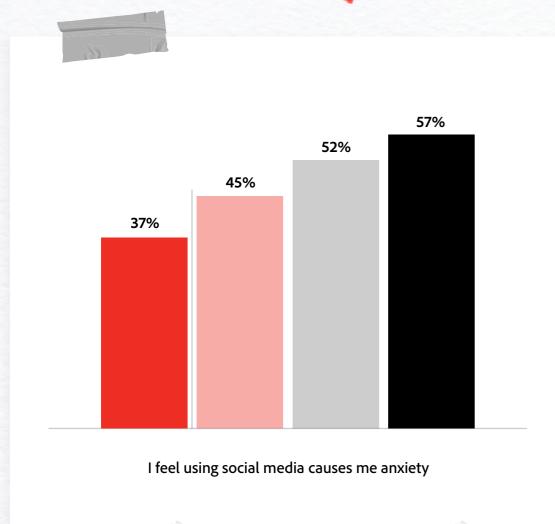
DETAILED FINDINGS

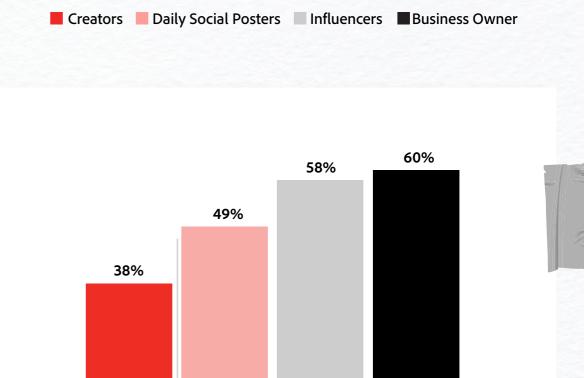
SOCIAL PRESSURES AND CREATIVE WORK DEMANDS CAN BE DIFFICULT

FOR CREATORS TO BALANCE, ESPECIALLY FOR BUSINESS OWNERS.









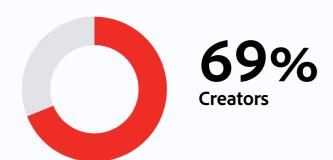
Creating content as part of my work negatively impacts my ability to be creative

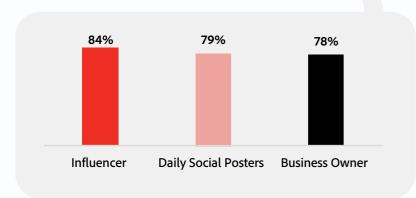
A Adobe

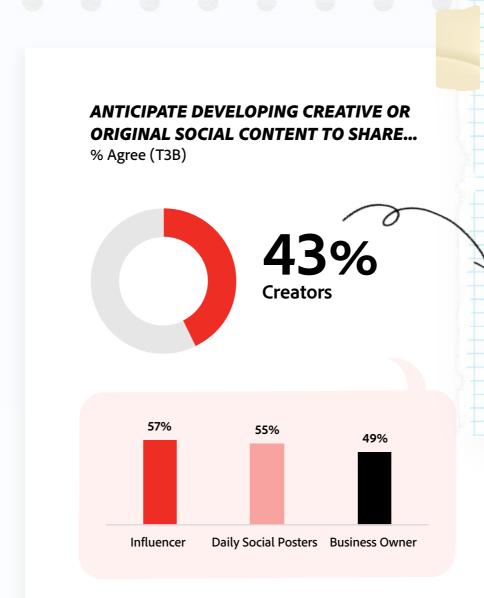
BUT CREATING CONTENT ONLINE FUELS CREATIVITY AND PERSONAL

FULFILLMENT, WHICH DRIVES CREATORS TO CONTINUE CREATING.

CREATING AND SHARING CONTENT ONLINE LETS ME BE CREATIVE IN WAYS I CAN'T FIND ANYWHERE ELSE % Agree (T3B)

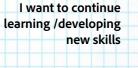




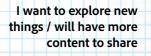


TOP REASONS FOR DEVELOPING CREATIVE OR ORIGINAL SOCIAL MEDIA CONTENT MORE OFTEN

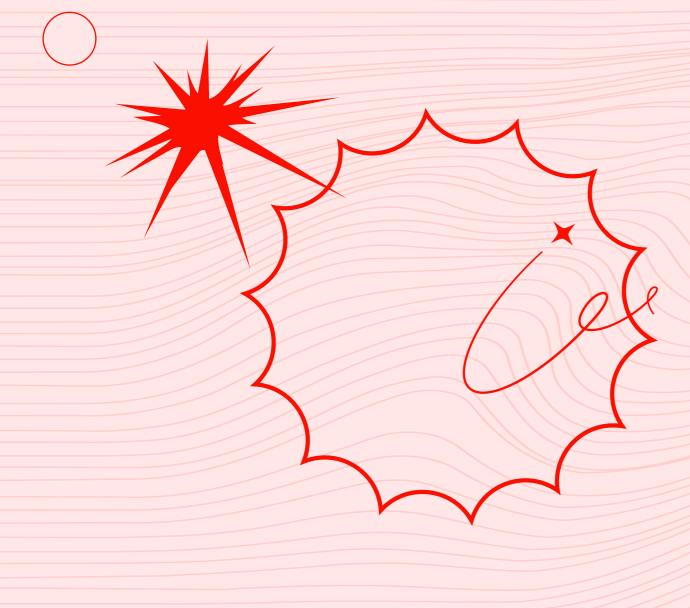
% Creators who plan to share more often









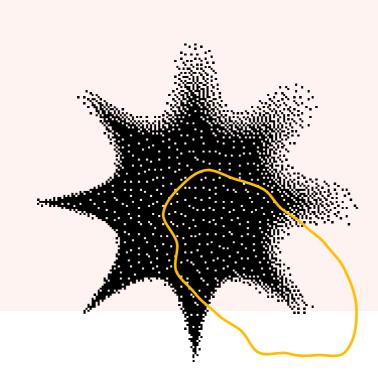


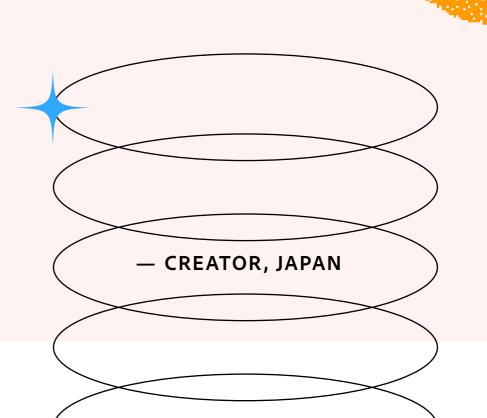
ACALL FOR SOCIAL CAUSE CREATORS





Trying everything and not being afraid of failure"





SOCIAL CAUSES ARE TOP OF MIND FOR CREATORS—WITH GEN Z CREATORS MORE LIKELY TO NOTE THE IMPORTANCE OF EQUITY ACROSS RACE, GENDER AND LGBTQIA+ ISSUES.

Climate Education/literacy Racial

issues

Women's

rights

equality/equity

Conflict in

Ukraine

Gender

equality/equity inclusion

Food/housing

security

Social

justice

change

LGBTQIA+

issues

Other

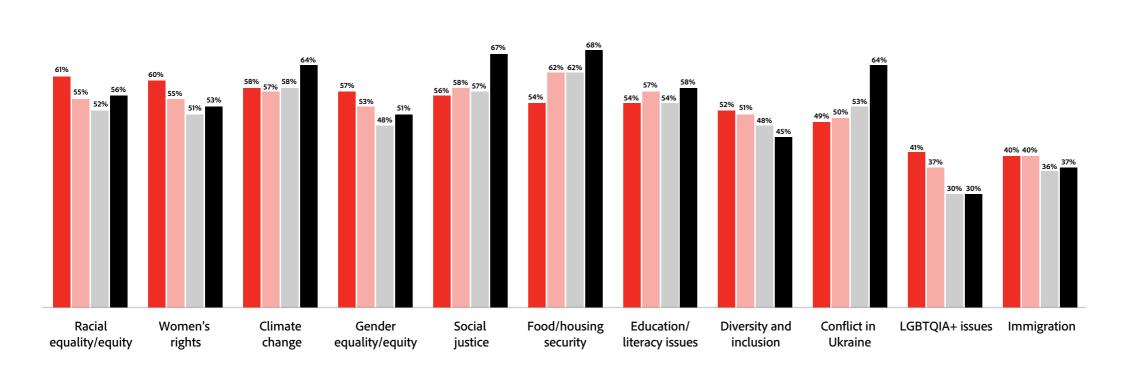
Diversity and Immigration

■ Gen Z ■ Millennial ■ Gen X ■ Boomer+

DETAILED FINDINGS

YOUNGER GENERATIONS ARE CONCERNED WITH DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION ISSUES, WHILE BOOMERS ARE MORE CONCERNED WITH CLIMATE CHANGE, SOCIAL JUSTICE, FOOD-HOUSING AND THE CONFLICT IN UKRAINE

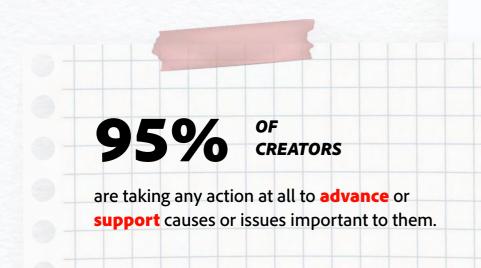
% WHO SELECTED EACH CAUSE AS IMPORTANT TO THEM

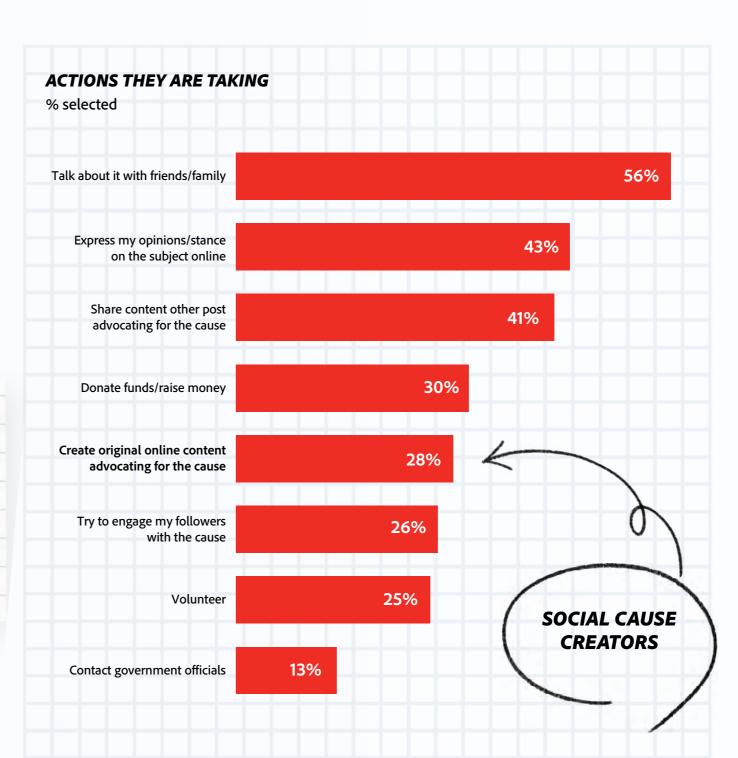




CREATORS ARE ACTIVE IN ADVOCATING FOR SOCIAL CAUSES; HOWEVER, ONLY USE THEIR CONTENT CREATION ABILITIES TO

CREATE ORIGINAL SOCIAL
CAUSE CONTENT.





CREATORS ACROSS THE BOARD AGREE THAT CREATING ONLINE CONTENT HAS A BIG IMPACT ON ADVANCING CAUSES—ESPECIALLY INFLUENCERS AND SOCIAL CAUSE CREATORS.

PERCEIVED IMPACT OF ONLINE CONTENT ON SOCIAL CAUSES % who selected T2B Impact 74% 61% Creators Influencers Social Cause Creators

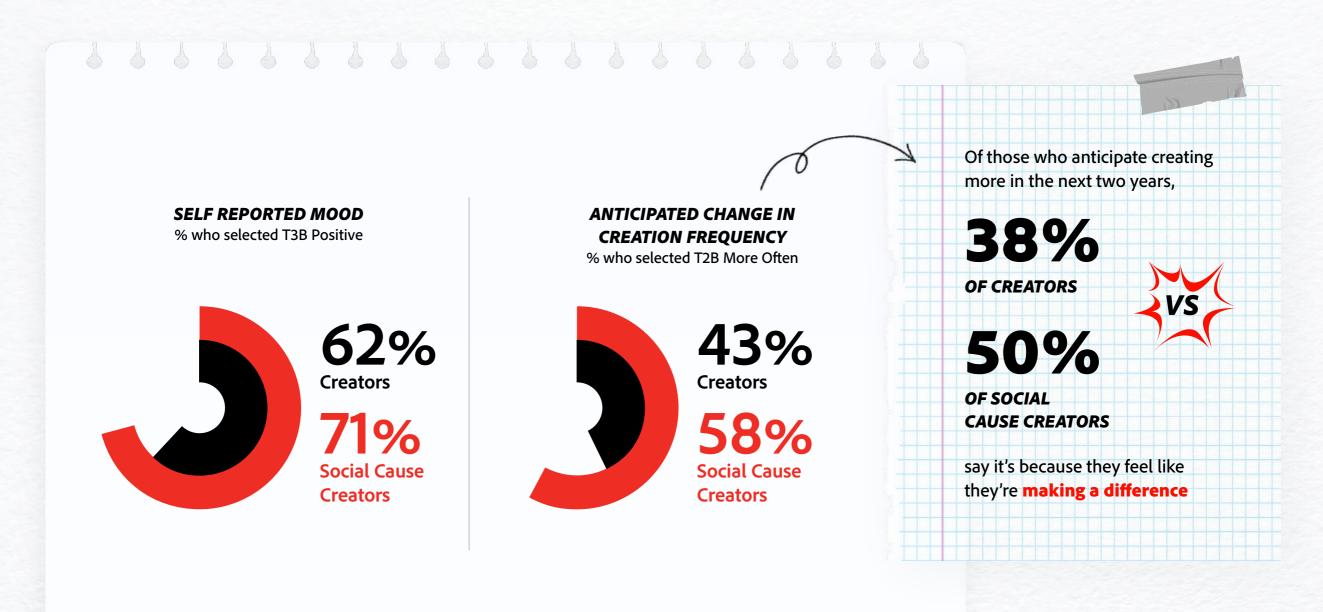
HOW ONLINE CONTENT ADVANCES SOCIAL CAUSES

% selected

	CREATORS	INFLUENCERS	SOCIAL CAUSE CREATORS
Creates/increases awareness	51%	51%	60%
Gives a voice to people who otherwise wouldn't have one	49%	48%	58%
Makes it easier for people to voice opinions on social movements	47%	52%	60%
Brings people together/ creates community	46%	47%	55%
Helps solve issues	35%	41%	45%
Helps raise money	30%	39%	39%

Highlighted text indicates significant difference between groups at the 95% confidence level

FURTHERMORE, THERE ARE LARGE BENEFITS—SOCIAL CAUSE CREATORS FEEL THE MOST POSITIVE AND ARE MORE LIKELY TO CREATE MORE OFTEN IN THE FUTURE.



Q9. Thinking about the next two years, do you anticipate developing creative or original social media content to share online more or less often than you currently do? Bases: Content Creators (n=4535), Social Cause Content Creators (n=1251)

FOR THOSE FEARING AN IMPACT ON MONETIZATION,

SOCIAL CAUSE CREATORS

CAN EARN MONEY

FROM SOCIAL DESPITE POSTING POTENTIALLY SENSITIVE CONTENT.

SIMILARLY, INFLUENCERS

DON'T SHY AWAY FROM

SOCIAL CAUSE ACTIVISM—
IN FACT, THEY EMBRACE IT.

1 in 2

SOCIAL CAUSE CREATORS

earn money from their social media content (48%).

24%

OF SOCIAL CAUSE CREATORS

also qualify as Influencers.

46%

(vs. 28% of overall content creators)

OF INFLUENCERS

also create social cause content.



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